

PSLV-C43 / HysIS Mission



The Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle (PSLV), in its 45th flight PSLV-C43, will launch HysIS and 30 co-passenger satellites from the First Launch Pad

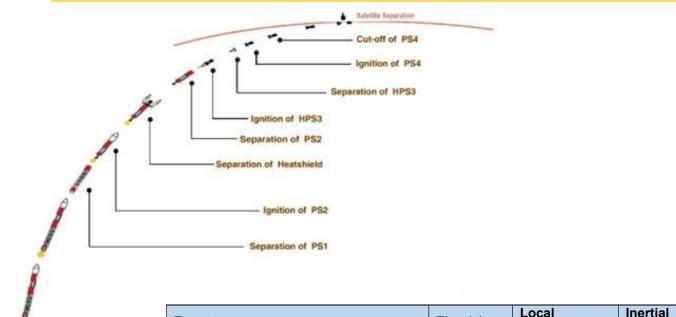
(FLP) of Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC) SHAR, Sriharikota.

This is the 13th mission using PSLV-Core Alone variant. The satellites carried onboard will be injected into two different orbits. The primary satellite HysIS will be placed in 636 km polar Sun Synchronous Orbit (SSO) and the co-passenger satellites will be placed in 504 km polar SSO after restarting the fourth stage of PSLV (PS4) engines twice.

| PSLV-C43 Mission Specifications | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Parameter | HysIS | Co-Passenger satellites | |
| Altitude | 636 km | 504 km | |
| Inclination | 97.957 deg | 97.468 deg | |
| Launch Pad | First Launch Pad (FLP) | | |
| Launch Azimuth | 140 deg | | |

PSLV-C43 Flight Profile

Ignition of PS1



| Event | Time(s) | Altitude(km) | Velocity(m/s) |
|--|---------|--------------|---------------|
| Last Co-passenger Separation | 6767.40 | 506.554 | 7609.81 |
| First Co-passenger Separation | 6541.40 | 504.196 | 7610.79 |
| Stage 4 (PS4) Engine Cut-off Restart-2 | 6467.40 | 503.839 | 7618.07 |
| Stage 4 (PS4) Engine Restart-2 | 6463.02 | 503.832 | 7648.07 |
| Stage 4 (PS4) Engine Cut-off Restart-1 | 3583.04 | 642.096 | 7507.17 |
| Stage 4 (PS4) Engine Restart-1 | 3579.02 | 642.091 | 7531.99 |
| HysIS Separation | 1041.22 | 641.457 | 7537.59 |
| Stage 4 (PS4) Engine Cut-off | 994.22 | 640.613 | 7531.36 |
| Stage 4 (PS4) Ignition | 499.54 | 485.477 | 5420.86 |
| Stage 3 (HPS3) Separation | 489.14 | 475.808 | 5435.96 |
| Stage 3 (HPS3) Ignition | 263.40 | 206.226 | 3642.39 |
| Stage 2 (PS2) Separation | 262.20 | 204.734 | 3646.17 |
| Payload fairing Separation | 180.66 | 115.613 | 2228.81 |
| Stage 2 (PS2) Ignition | 110.06 | 49.787 | 1599.03 |
| Stage 1 (PS1) Separation | 109.86 | 49.599 | 1600.00 |
| Stage 1 (PS1) Ignition | 0 | 0.026 | 451.89 |

PSLV-C43

PSLV is the third generation launch vehicle of India. The vehicle is designed to place remote sensing satellites in polar SSO. It can carry upto 1,750 kg of payload into polar SSO of 600 km altitude. Additionally, PSLV has been used to launch planetary missions and also satellites into Geosynchronous Transfer Orbit.

PSLV is a four stage launch vehicle with alternating solid and liquid stages.

PSLV-C43 is the Core Alone version of PSLV which is the lightest version of PSLV. Another operational version of PSLV is the PSLV-XL variant, with six 'XL' strap-ons.

| PSLV-C43 Stages at a Glance | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Stage 1 (PS1) | Stage 2 (PS2) | Stage 3 (HPS3) | Stage 4 (PS4) |
| Length (m) | 20 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Diameter (m) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2 | 1.34 |
| Propellant | Solid (HTPB based) | Liquid (UH25 + N ₂ O ₄₎ | Solid (HTPB based) | Liquid (MMH+ MON3) |
| Propellant Mass (t) | 138.2 | 42 | 7.65 | 2.5 |



Hyper-Spectral Imaging Satellite (HyslS)

HysIS is an earth observation satellite developed by ISRO. It is the primary satellite of the PSLV-C43 mission. The satellite is built around ISRO's Mini Satellite-2 (IMS-2) bus and the mass of the spacecraft is about 380 kg.

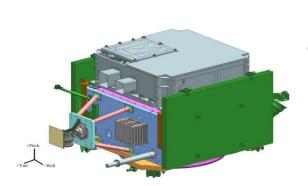
The satellite will be placed in 636 km polar sun synchronous orbit with an inclination of 97.957 deg. The mission life of the satellite is 5 years.

The primary goal of HysIS is to study the earth's surface in visible, near infrared



and shortwave infrared regions of the electromagnetic spectrum.

Major specifications:



Mass ~380 kg

Overall Size

Payload

Power

2.158 m x 1.386 m x 1.121 m –

in Stowed Configuration

Hyperspectral Imager in VNIR

and SWIR bands

730 W, 64 Ah Li-Ion battery

International Co-passenger Satellites

The co-passengers of HysIS include 1 Micro and 29 Nano satellites from 8 different countries. The total weight of 30 co-passenger satellites is 261.5 kg. All these satellites will be placed in a 504 km orbit by PSLV-C43. These satellites have been commercially contracted for launch through Antrix Corporation Limited, the commercial arm of ISRO.

| SI No. | Country | No. of Satellites |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. | Australia | 1 |
| 2. | Canada | 1 |
| 3. | Columbia | 1 |
| 4. | Finland | 1 |
| 5. | Malaysia | 1 |
| 6. | Netherlands | 1 |
| 7. | Spain | 1 |
| 8. | United States of America (USA) | 23 |

The details of the co-passenger satellites are given below:

| | Satellite | Country | Mission Objective |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Centauri (1 No.) | | Australia | Remote Internet of Things Communication services |
| Kepler (CASE) (1 No.) | | Canada | Internet of Things (IoT) |

| S | atellite | Country | Mission Objective |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------|
| FACSAT (1 No.) | | Colombia | Earth Observation |
| Reaktor Hello World (1 No.) | | Finland | Earth Observation |
| InnoSAT-2 (1 No.) | | Malaysia | Earth Observation |
| HIBER-1 (1 No.) | | Netherlands | Internet of Things |
| 3Cat-1 (1 No.) | | Spain | Scientific / Experimental |
| Flock 3R (16 Nos.) | | USA | Earth Observation |

| S | atellite | Country | Mission Objective |
|---------------------|----------|---------|---|
| HSAT-1 (1 No.) | | USA | Remote Internet of Things Communication services |
| Global-1 (1 No.) | | USA | Earth Observation |
| LEMURs (4 Nos.) | | USA | Vessel Automatic Identification System (AIS) |
| CICERO-8 (1 No.) | | USA | Earth Observation |